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From left: Alex Weissensteiner · Rector, Tanja Mimmo · Vice-Rector for Research and Innovation, Ulrike Tappeiner · President. Photo: unibz | Matteo Vegetti

Preface

Research at unibz is shaped by a clear goal: to produce knowledge that is both excellent and relevant to today's challenges. In 2024, the university reached a new milestone in its research activity, with €14.5 million in third-party funding and 112 new projects launched. This growth confirms unibz's capacity to attract funding at regional, national and European levels, and to respond to increasingly complex societal and environmental challenges.

As a multilingual and interdisciplinary institution rooted in the Alpine region, unibz combines strong theoretical foundations with a pronounced applied orientation. Fundamental research provides the basis for longterm innovation, while applied research ensures that knowledge can concretely contribute to create impact. This balance is reflected in the work of our five faculties and eight competence centres, which serve as bridges between academic research and practical needs. Key research areas include sustainable systems, digital and green transition, social inclusion and regional development-fields where unibz is actively contributing to both local solutions and EU-wide priorities.

2024 was also a year of strategic development. Two new competence centres were established: the International Competence Centre on Food Fermentations (ICOFF), focusing on sustainable food innovation, and the Compe-

tence Centre for the Management of Cooperatives, supporting the transformation of cooperative enterprises. These centres strengthen unibz's role as a partner in regional innovation and knowledge exchange.

To name a few examples at the European level, unibz contributed to major Horizon projects such as CyclOps, which develops new technologies for managing environmental data, and Smart Protein, focused on plant-based food innovation, unibz also took part in PROSPER, a Jean Monnet network addressing economic resilience in the EU. In addition to the overall funding mentioned above, over €5.6 million secured from the European Social Fund Plus (ESF+) allowed to support PhD scholarships, research positions and new master's programmes aligned with the region's development strategy. Innovation was marked by the patenting of NESTED, a compact three-stage speed reducer developed by the Faculty of Engineering. Recognition also came on the international stage: postdoctoral researcher Ali Bataleblu received the Young Scientist Award at ICQIS 2024 for his work on sustainable manufacturing. In addition, unibz joined the Alliance for Fruit, Wine and Vegetable Production – strengthening research collaboration in agriculture across German-speaking regions.

In 2024, the Stiftung Südtiroler Sparkasse and the Südtiroler Sparkasse renewed their generous support by funding the unibz Research Award and the Sustainability Award. Open to researchers throughout South Tyrol, these initiatives further reinforce the university's commitment to fostering dialogue between science, society and the local economy.

These achievements were made possible thanks to the commitment and creativity of our academic community – professors, researchers and PhD students – supported by dedicated administrative staff. To them, and to our public and private partners, we extend our sincere gratitude. Together, we are building a university that not only advances knowledge, but proactively contributes to a more sustainable, inclusive and innovative future.

Highlights

1.

unibz in the European CyclOps Project

unibz, Eurac Research, and Ontopic, the first unibz spinoff, are partners in the European CyclOps project, funded by Horizon Europe, to develop advanced data management technologies. The goal is to automate the entire data lifecycle using Knowledge Graphs, structures that enhance connections between different data types and improve operational efficiency. The focus of the South Tyrolean partners, including the unibz team led by Prof. Diego Calvanese from the Faculty of Engineering, is on environmental data, such as satellite images and air and water quality indicators. The ultimate goal of the

project is to enable better data management, foster the development of high-value services and strengthen Europe's global competitiveness in this strategic sector.

2.

NESTED Patent: A Three-stage Speed Reducer

Prof. Franco Concli and Lorenzo Maccioni from the Faculty of Engineering have patented NESTED, a new concept of a three-stage cycloidal speed reducer. Speed reducers are mechanical devices designed to reduce the rotational speed of a motor while increasing its torque. Unlike conventional two-stage designs, NESTED allows for significantly higher transmission ratios while main-

taining compact dimensions.
This innovative solution provides high power density and is competitive in terms of efficiency, mechanical reliability and cost.
Due to its reduced size, NESTED is particularly well suited for sectors such as robotics and industrial automation, where precision, control and efficiency in motion systems are crucial.

01 — To create a secure and competitive single market for data, 'Common European Data Spaces' (CEDS) were developed. Photo: KOBU Agency I Unsplash 02 — From left: Franco Concli, Lorenzo Maccioni. Photo: unibz | Giulia Maria Marchetti





02

3.

New Competence Centre for the Management of Cooperatives

The Free University of Bozen-Bolzano has launched the Competence Centre for the Management of Cooperatives, dedicated to international and interdisciplinary research and knowledge transfer on cooperatives. Its goal is to strengthen the competitiveness and transformation capacity of the cooperative sector in South Tyrol in light of current challenges. Funded by the Office for Cooperatives of the Autonomous Province of Bozen/ Bolzano, the Centre collaborates with local cooperative associations and national and international research institutes to develop practical and futureoriented solutions. Under the

leadership of Prof. Richard Lang, the Centre explores different cooperative business models and their interaction with key societal changes that are shaping the future of life and work in South Tyrol, among which sustainability, digitalisation and demographic shifts.

4.

Over €5 Million ESF+ Funding for unibz

The Free University of Bozen-Bolzano will receive over 5.6 million euro from the European Social Fund Plus (ESF+) until 2028 for the training of highly qualified professionals. This is unibz's largest funding allocation to date. These resources will support 7 PhD scholarships, 14 research grants, 8 fixed-

term research positions and 3 new master's programmes. This investment in education and research will contribute to strengthening the competitiveness of local businesses. By contributing to research projects within the framework of the **Smart Specialisation Strategy** of the Autonomous Province of Bozen/Bolzano, unibz also promotes the development of innovative solutions to current and future job market and societal challenges. The new multidisciplinary and multilingual master's degrees will prepare students for careers in business, public administration and the social sector, boosting the region's innovation and competitiveness.

03 — The round table discussion during the inauguration of the Competence Centre for the Management of Cooperatives. From left: Monica Devilli, Robert Zampieri, Nicola Grosso, Gianluca Salvatori. Photo: unibz 04 — Campus Bozen-Bolzano City Center. Photo: unibz 1 Serpa Osti

United Automotive Auto



Research Report 2024 5

Highlights

5.

Aliasghar Bataleblu Wins the Young Scientist Award at ICQIS 2024

Aliasghar Bataleblu, postdoctoral researcher at the Sustainable Manufacturing Lab at NOI Techpark in Bruneck-Brunico, led by Prof. Erwin Rauch of the Faculty of Engineering, won the Young Scientist Award at the International Conference on Quality Innovation and Sustainability (ICQIS) 2024 in Lisbon, an event dedicated to the exchange of best practices in the fields of quality, innovation, and sustainability. His paper "Sustainable Manufacturing Design Decomposition Based on Axiomatic Design Theory" was developed in collaboration with Prof. David Cochran from Purdue University (USA)

within the "SFDD- Sustainable Factory Design Decomposition" project, funded by the Autonomous Province of Bozen/Bolzano. His work focuses on Model-Based Systems Engineering application for sustainable manufacturing in order to find alternative solutions for accelerating the transition toward sustainable factories.

6.

unibz part of the Jean Monnet Network PROSPER

The Free University of Bozen-Bolzano is one of 12 universities across the EU participating in the Jean Monnet Network PROSPER (Project to Research Opportunities to Strengthen Prosperity and Economic Resilience in the EU). Coordinated by the Dublin

City University Brexit Institute & Dublin European Law Institute, PROSPER is the only project funded under the 2024 Jean Monnet internal network call. The network aims to address major EU challenges such as globalisation, climate change and economic inequality through interdisciplinary research and the promotion of best practices. Within the Network PROSPER, unibz, coordinated by Prof. Stefania Baroncelli of the Faculty of Economics and Management, will contribute to strengthening the EU's overall prosperity by promoting strategic initiatives to bolster economic stability and growth.

05 — Aliasghar Bataleblu during the ICQIS 2024 Conference. Photo: Aliasghar Bataleblu 06 — The participants at the kick-off Conference "Rebuilding a Prosperous European Economy" of the Jean Monnet Network PROSPER. Photo: PROSPER





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7.

Inauguration of the ICOFF Competence Centre

On October 29, 2024, the ICOFF (International Competence Centre on Food Fermentations) was inaugurated at NOI Techpark in Bozen-Bolzano. Led by Prof. Raffaella Di Cagno from the Faculty of Agricultural, Environmental and Food Sciences, the centre promotes research on food fermentation with a focus on the economic, social and environmental sustainability of the food system, on circular economy and on consumers' well-being. Key research areas include the development of new functional and preservable foods, gut microbiome studies and by-product recycling. ICOFF aims to transfer research results directly to the

industrial sector, creating innovations with both local and global impact. For this reason, the centre carries out joint research projects with leading food companies, which in turn financially support young researchers at the centre.

8.

unibz Joins the Alliance for Fruit, Wine and Vegetable Production

In November, during the Interpoma apple trade show in Bozen-Bolzano, eleven research and education institutions from German-speaking regions signed a declaration of intent to establish the Alliance for Fruit, Wine and Vegetable Production. The Free University of Bozen-Bolzano is part of this network, which

aims to strengthen the agricultural sector through crossborder collaboration in research, innovation and education. The focus is on scientific cooperation in the areas of agricultural production, oenology and sustainability. The alliance seeks to develop practical solutions to ecological and economic challenges, promote young talent and optimise resource use. It also aims to intensify the exchange between research and practice, increase the visibility of the sector and facilitate access to funding opportunities.

07 — Some of the participants at the round table during the opening of ICOFF. From Left: Carlo Giuseppe Rizzello, Raffaella Di Cagno, Alex Weissensteiner, Stefan Cappelle. Photo: unibz | Mattee Vegetti

08 — Alex Weissensteiner during the event for the establishment of the Alliance for Fruit, Wine and Vegetable Production. Photo: Laimburg Research Centre | Agnese Martinelli

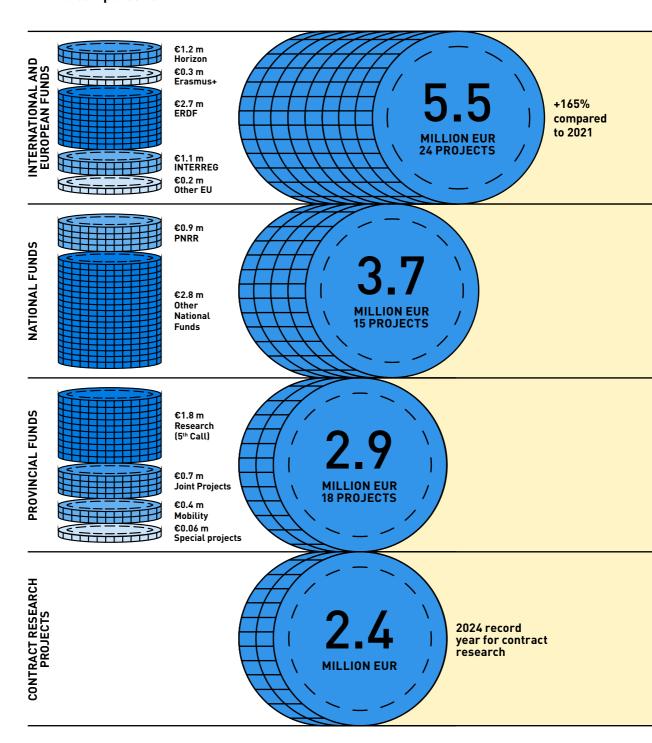
07





Figures on Research Third-Party Funds 2024

14.5 million EUR 112 new projects +147% compared to 2021



Third-Party Funds 2021–2024

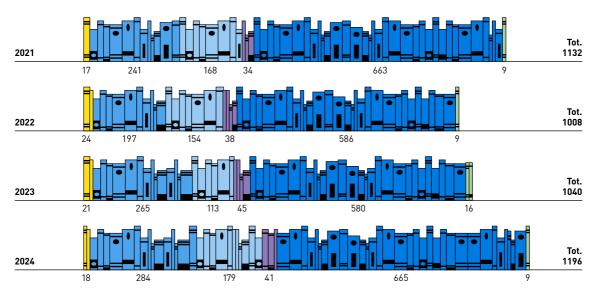
52.1 million EUR in four years 521 projects



Figures on Research **Publications and Citations**

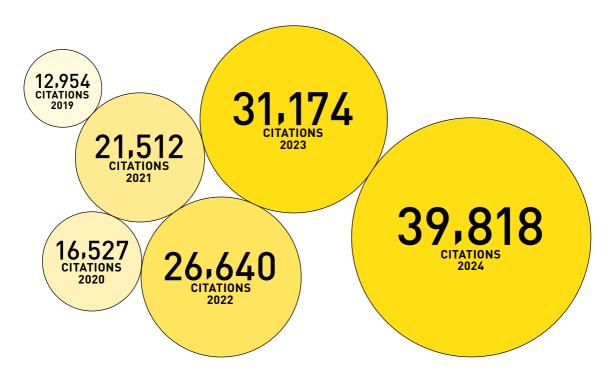
unibz Publications 2021-24 by Publication Type (Source: Boris)

- Authored books
 Conference proceedings
 Contributions in books
- Editorships (book/journal) Journal articles Translation of articles



unibz Citations in Scopus 2019-24

Peer-reviewed publications from authors with unibz affiliation (Source: Scopus)



Faculty of Agricultural, Environmental and Food Sciences



Photo: unibz | Matteo Vegetti



PEOPLE
395 Students, of whom
97 PhD Students
28 Tenured Professors
18 Researchers
44 Research Assistants
12 Technical Staff
11 Administrative Staff

The increasing demand for healthier lifestyles has spurred interest in dealcoholized wines, with a global market worth over \$10 billion. This study examines the chemical composition of partially dealcoholized wines and consumer perception through instrumental chemical analysis, sensory analysis and surveys. Preliminary results from a survey of over 300 respondents from within and outside the region

indicate strong growth potential, particularly among young people, and broad acceptance among those seeking healthier alternatives or subject to religious/ dietary restrictions. The project aims to help producers improve the taste and quality of dealcoholized wines while developing effective marketing strategies.

DEAL - Study of Acceptability of Novel Grapevine **Products That Have Lower Actual Alcoholic Strength**



INFO

DURATION 06/2024 - 06/2026

BUDGET €72,000.00

FUNDING

PNRR-Project OnFoods

PARTNER

unibz (Partner), Kellerei Bozen, Vason Group

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Emanuele Boselli (PI), Wasim Akhtar, Adriana Teresa Ceci, Edoardo Longo, Gavin Duley

WEBSITE www.onfoods.it





Video: unibz | Matteo Vegetti

Agrotourism, understood as tourist accommodation provided by farms, has varying impacts on the businesses themselves. The project analyzes differences in sustainability between enterprises that offer quest accommodation and those that do not. The study examines the economic, ecological and social impacts of this practice based on surveys conducted in South Tyrol, Trentino

and Tyrol. The results show significant social and ecological differences: agrotourism farms use renewable energy and organic methods more often, but their agricultural production volume decreases. No clear economic advantages related to this practice were observed. The enterprises involved in the study will be analyzed also in the coming years to validate the results over time.

AGRITOUR - The Sustainability of Agritourism



DURATION 01/2023 - 12/2024

FUNDING unibz, Eurac Research

PARTNER unibz, Eurac Research, Universität Innsbruck

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Christian Fischer (PI), Giulia Grillini



Photo: Unsplash | Ricardo Gomez Angel

Smart Protein demonstrates the potential of fermentation to create sustainable and nutritious dairy alternatives that are appreciated by consumers. Brewery by-products were fermented and integrated into traditional cheese formulations to develop a primo sale cheese analogue with improved nutritional properties, even without the use of rennet as a coagulant. Fermentation of a mixture of chickpea and red lentil

flours and avocado pulp allowed the development of fully vegan cream cheese analogues with improved nutritional profile and textural properties. The beneficial effects of fermented foods on gut health were also tested using the Simulator of Human Intestinal Microbial Ecosystem (SHIME®).





SHIME in the Micro4Food laboratory. Photo: NOI Techpark | Harald Wisthaler

The Southeastern Alps have the highest proportion of endemic plants in the Eastern Alps. This is probably due to weak glaciation during the Pleistocene glacial maxima and the diverse topography of the area. The areas that remained unglaciated during glacial maxima served as longterm habitats, supporting the emergence of endemic biodiversity. Large parts of the genomes

of six plant species endemic to the Southeastern Alps were sequenced to understand how climate change and glacial cycles have influenced their evolutionary history and genetic diversity over time and space. These results will improve our understanding of why areas such as the Southeastern Alps are hotspots of endemism.



Specimen of Tufted Horned Rampion (Physoplexis comosa). Photo: CONE

SMARTPROTEIN - Plantbased Proteins and **Microbial Fermentations** as Allies for Human and **Environmental Health**



DURATION 01/2020 - 06/2024

BUDGET

€9,630,342.73 (unibz €539,375.00)

FUNDING

EU Project - Horizon 2020

PARTNER

unibz, University College Cork, AB InBev, Agresearch Limited, ARCA Srl, Barilla G. e R. Fratelli SpA, Beotanics, Danone Nutricia Research, Delphy, Dohler Gmbh, Endori, Equinom, EurA AG, Fraunhofer, Ghent University, Glanbia Ireland, HES-SO Valais-Wallis, INTIA, MOGU Srl, Müller's Mühle, Novozymes, ProVeg International, Quinoa Marche Srl, Siccadania, Soguima, Teagasc, Thai Union Group, The Good Food Institute, Università degli Studi di Udine, UCC Academy, University of Copenhagen, Woerle

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM

Marco Gobbetti (PI), Anastasia Palatzidi, Olga Nikoloudaki, Stefano Tonini, Andrea Polo, Ali Zein Alabiden Tlais, Lena Granehaell, Hana Ameur, Kashika Arora, Raffaella Di Cagno

WEBSITE

smartproteinproject.eu

CONE - Ecology, Genetics and Conservation of **Endemic Plant Species** of the Eastern Alps



INFO

DURATION 12/2021 - 11/2024

BUDGET €75,290.00

FUNDING Internal Funding

PARTNER

unibz (coordinator), Universität Innsbruck, Università di Pisa, Museo delle Scienze di Trento

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Camilla Wellstein (PI), Philipp Kirschner

Sulphur dioxide (SO₂) is widely used as a preservative in wines. In order to reduce the amount of SO₂ used in red wine production due to its allergenic potential, Vinox 1 aims to evaluate the use of hydroxytyrosol (HT) as a complementary antioxidant additive. Organic red wines were enriched with different concentrations of HT during bottle storage and compared at different time points with a

control wine not enriched with HT. Our study shows that the addition of HT to organic wine exerts an additional antioxidant effect during the first six months of storage, protecting the wine from oxidation. Our results highlight the benefits of HT in winemaking, making it promising for food preservation.

VINOX 1: Supplementing Wine with Natural Antioxidants: A Step Towards **Sulfite Reduction**



INFO

DURATION 10/2023 - 10/2024

BUDGET €11,400.00

FUNDING

Commissioned Research

PARTNER

unibz (coordinator), NUTRAMENTIS, Nova Mentis, Massey University of New Zealand

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Emanuele Boselli (PI), Adriana Teresa Ceci. Aakriti Darnal, Simone Poggesi. Prudence Fleur Tchouakeu Betngam Edoardo Longo, Renzo Nicolodi, Reeta Davis, Meg Walsh, Kevin O'Connor, Enrico Angelo Altieri, Fabio Trevisan, Tanja Mimmo



The research laboratory Oenolab. Photo: NOI Techpark | Ivo Corrà

The first part of the project analyzed different cattle breeds and identified 64 possible traits related to genetic resistance to the main diseases of zootechnical interest. This second part of the project focuses on two South Tyrolean cattle breeds, Tyrolean Grey and Pinzgauer, to identify traits associated with disease resistance. Data on health, breeding and farm prac-

tices were collected and analyzed to find correlations with welfare, productivity and sustainability. This study contributes to the development of more sustainable dairy cattle farming in the region through the use of dual-purpose breeds (used for both milk and meat production), while preserving biodiversity and cultural heritage.

DUAL BREEDING II-Functional traits in dualpurpose breeds - Part II



DURATION 07/2021 - 01/2024

BUDGET €61,500.00

FUNDING Commissioned research

PARTNER unibz (coordinator)

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Matthias Gauly (PI), Thomas Zanon

WEBSITE dualbreeding.com





Photo: Unsplash | Claudio Schwarz

Faculty of Design and Art

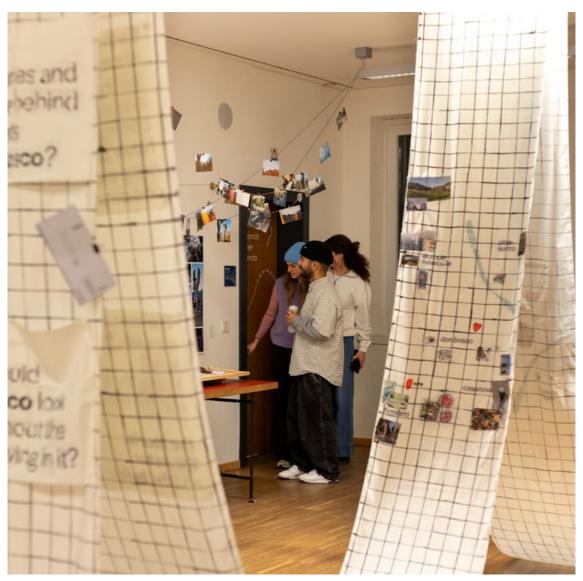


Photo: unibz | Eleonora Lunardoni



PEOPLE

350 Students, of whom

11 PhD Students

18 Tenured Professors

9 Researchers

16 Research Assistants 17 Technical Staff

9 Administrative Staff

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As children's health and natural habitats face increasing threats deriving from human activity, there's a growing need to rethink urban spaces to foster the relationship between children and nature. PLAYGROUND explores whether outdoor play areas can help reintroduce biodiversity into urban environments, while enhancing children's well-being. In Bozen-Bolzano, researchers are collaborating with citizens to

design and prototype new forms of play that promote recreation. social connection and contact with nature. The project is based on the growing interest in urban greening as a response to biodiversity loss, pollution and climate change impacts.

PLAYGROUND: Designing Visions of Play in a More-than-Human-World

INFO

DURATION 12/2023 - 12/2025

BUDGET €50,000.00

FUNDING Internal Funding

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Sónia Amélia Cabral Matos (PI), Nicole Faiella Perdomo, Teresa Palmieri, Jacopo Ammendola





Video: unibz | Matteo Vegetti

P+ARTS is a two-year project aimed at advancing artistic research in Italy. Led by the New Academy of Fine Arts (NABA), in collaboration with eight Higher Education for Artistic, Musical and Dance Training (AFAM) institutions and two universities, it seeks to establish common research methods and enhance funding opportunities for artistic research. Its three core goals are: 1) building a research culture through collaboration and scholarships; 2) fostering innovation via exhibitions and digital ecosystems; 3) redefining the artist's role through master's programs and global networks. P+ARTS promotes exchange, inclusivity, internationalization and sustainability in the creative industry.

P+ARTS - Partnership for **Artistic Research in Tech**nology and Sustainability



INFO

DURATION 04/2024 - 03/2026

BUDGET €4,386,134.80 (unibz €185,141.09)

FUNDING National Funding

unibz, Fondazione Accademia d'Arti e Mestieri dello Spettacolo Teatro alla Scala, Accademia di Belle Arti Bari, Politecnico di Bari, Conservatorio di Musica Giuseppe Verdi - Milano, Accademia di Belle Arti Napoli, Istituto d'arte Applicata E Design -Torino, SAE Italia International Technology College, Conservatorio di Musica Egidio R. Duni - Matera

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Marcello Barison (PI), Gerhard Glüher (Co-PI), Roberto Gigliotti, Davide Ferrando, Claudia Mainardi, Luigi Savio, Alessandro Montefameglio



Image of the research project "P+ARTS" | NABA

For over two centuries, industrial materials shaped our lives, often at environmental and social costs. As global awareness of waste and ecosystem depletion grows, interdisciplinary approaches are emerging as essential for rethinking materials, production methods and innovation. MICST explores how cross-sector collaboration can drive circular, sustainable practices. Focusing on South Tyrol,

the project explores the potential of agro-food waste to generate new bio-based materials using technologies like fermentation and supercritical fluids. The project aims to inspire new business models, foster local value chains and enable holistic. circular systems for industry, agriculture and society.

Materials-Based Innovation as Catalysts for a Sustainable Transition Into **Circularity in South Tyrol**



INFO

DURATION 06/2024 - 05/2027

€449,187.50 (unibz €299,650.00)

FUNDING

Autonomous Province of Bozen/Bolzano -South Tyrol

PARTNER

unibz (coordinator), Laimburg Research Centre, Autonomous Province of Bozen/ Bolzano - Waste Management Office

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM

Nitzan Cohen (PI), Camilo Ayala Garcia, Secil Ugur Yavuz, Aart van Bezooijen, Elisabeth Tauber, Sonia Matos, Laura Bordini, Noa Ruth Paul, Giovanna Ferrentino, Luisa Petti

designfrictionlab.com/project/micst



The project MICST aims at developing new materials through a multidisciplinary approach. Photo: MICST

"Change Agents" promotes a more inclusive, participatory and collaborative approach to social design that values the needs of communities and the knowledge of activists and third-sector organizations as drivers of everyday change. The project explores how to better connect design academia with the NGO ecosystem, fostering mutual understanding and long-

term collaboration. This effort led to the creation of the "Change Agents Blueprints", a handbook that combines a literature review focused on social design with practical, experience-based methods for building and evaluating partnerships between academia and the third sector.

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Presentation of the Blueprints during the final dissemination event at ELISAVA. Photo: SDN CCM

Change Agents: Blueprints for Interinstitutional Collaborations in Social Design



INFO

DURATION 12/2022 - 11/2024

BUDGET unibz €40,000.00

FUNDING Eu Project - Erasmus+

PARTNER

unibz, Mohology-Nagy University of Art and Design, Elisava Barcelona School of Design and Engineering, University of the Arts Berlin, Estonian Academy of Arts, Shenkar College of Engineering, Design and Art, Officine Vispa, Democratic Society

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Teresa Palmieri (PI)

socialdesignnetwork.org/project/erasmuschange-agents





Like other cities marked by fascist rule, Bozen-Bolzano bears visible traces of a difficult past that still affects daily life and collective memory. In recent years, efforts have been made to re-contextualize these traces through various initiatives. But what does it mean to "curate fascist legacies"? Exhibitions can create narratives that connect past and present, shaping how history is interpreted in today's

society. Exhibitions serve both as research tools, highlighting key themes and intersections, and as means of sharing content through active public engagement. CuFa explores how to mediate, transfer and communicate the city's fascist legacy in contemporary life.

CuFa - Curating Bolzano Fascist Legacies: A Sustainable Approach to a City's Dissonant Heritage



INFO

DURATION 10/2022 - 09/2025

BUDGET €90.000.00

FUNDING Internal Funding

unibz (coordinator), Municipality of Bolzano, Architekturmuseum der TUM, BAU, Lungomare

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Roberto Gigliotti (PI), Andrea di Michele (Co-PI), Waltraud Kofler Engl, Gianluca Camillini, Davide Ferrando



Drei mal Sieg, Karin Welponer, 2010.

The DSooE project (from "Zoe", meaning "life" in Greek) develops practices for designing technologies that allow different species to share habitats in a non-competitive way, thereby promoting the conservation and restoration of ecosystems. The study offers insights into ecological coexistence by combining multi-species and multi-site ethnographic research on the interaction of

fish and wolves with these technologies, with the analysis of innovative more-than-human design projects that consider the needs of all species involved. This pioneering work introduces a new. scalable method that can support environmental policymaking in Italy and the EU.

DSooE: Dialoguing Species - Designing Common Worlds through Ethnographies



INFO

DURATION 11/2023 - 11/2025

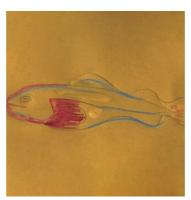
BUDGET €249,352.00 (unibz €130,295.00)

FUNDING National Project - PRIN 2022

unibz (coordinator), Politecnico di Torino

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Elisabeth Tauber (PI), Seçil Uğur Yavuz





A goby fish (Gobiidae) and its artistic representation. Photo 01: Politecnico di Torino | Lara Giordano; Photo 02: unibz | Lisa Maria Zellner

02

Faculty of Economics and Management



Photo: unibz | Eleonora Lunardoni



PEOPLE 1105 Students, of whom 28 PhD Students 40 Tenured Professors 25 Researchers 15 Research Assistants 1 Technical Staff 18 Administrative Staff

Technological innovations, such as digitalization, electrification and automation, are transforming urban mobility. Autonomous vehicles are expected to encourage the diffusion of shared vehicles, making them more affordable. AVENTT analyzes how the shift to autonomous shared vehicles will affect driver behavior and urban congestion. Using theoretical, empirical and experimental methods, and

involving both economists and legal experts, the project highlights that future efficiency in urban mobility will largely depend on how the mobility market is regulated.

Policymakers must therefore develop a clear regulatory framework to reduce urban congestion in the era of shared mobility.

AVENTT - Autonomous Vehicles and New Technologies in Transport: Market **Design and Legal Issues**



INFO

DURATION 04/2020 - 04/2024

BUDGET

€514,354.00 (unibz €142,498.00)

FUNDING

National Project - PRIN 2017

unibz, Università degli Studi di Roma Tor Vergata, Università di Trento

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Federico Boffa (PI), Alessandro Fedele, Steven Stillman, Mirco Tonin



Video: unibz | Matteo Vegetti

The study examines how companies' sustainability performance and the tone of their sustainability reports affect their financing costs. Firms that perform well in corporate social responsibility (CSR) tend to use more positive language in their reports, while low performers do not show clear patterns. We saw that, taken alone, strong CSR performance and an optimistic tone

are linked to higher financing costs yet, when combined, they lead to lower costs, suggesting that companies with strong CSR performance can benefit financially from a positive communication style. These effects were stronger before sustainability reporting became mandatory in the EU, showing that regulations may influence the impact of reporting strategies.

Lower Cost of Capital Higher Cost of Positive Capital Disclosure Tone Neutral Disclosure Tone Superior CSR Performance Lower CSR Performance **Optimistic Disclosure Enhances CSR Benefits**

Impact of the tone of CSR performance communication on the cost of capital. Photo: Paul Pronobis (generata con AI)

CSR Performance. Disclosure Tone, and Cost of Capital: Evidence from European Non-Financial Reporting



DURATION

02/2023 - 02/2025 RUDGET

€25.000.00 **FUNDING**

Association Francophone de Comptabilité, **ESCP Business School Paris**

unibz (coordinator), ESCP Business School **Paris**

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Paul Pronobis (PI)

THESEUS examines the solidarity measures taken by the EU and its member states to address global humanitarian crises. It provides the first comprehensive analysis of the factors that undermine solidarity and offers concrete policy recommendations to make humanitarian aid more effective and more responsive to global needs. The project has three main goals: 1) to examine how state fragility affects soli-

darity measures; 2) to analyze the impact of solidarity and fragility on key political objectives, including EU-member states coordination in humanitarian aid, the humanitariandevelopment-peace nexus and the humanitarian-sustainability nexus; 3) to use current migration to Europe as a case study.

THESEUS - Time for Efficient Solidarity as EU Strategy



DURATION 12/2022 - 11/2024

BUDGET 172.990,00€

Autonomous Province of Bolzano/Bozen -South Tyrol - Seal of Excellence

unibz (coordinator), Università della Svizzera italiana

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Francesca Pusterla Piccin (PI), Roberto Farneti



Photo: Unsplash | Mathurin NAPOLY / matnapo

In today's interconnected world, global virtual teams (GVTs), with members working online across different time zones, are increasingly common. These teams face challenges, including differences in time zones and individual chronotypes (natural sleep-wake cycles). The study explores how these temporal factors affect team dynamics and performance. The project examines

"temporal activation patterning", which involves coordinating team members' engagement times considering temporal asynchrony. The study shows that considering only one source of temporal diversity can lead to misleading conclusions about team alignment, with important implications for management practices and team cohesion and performance.

Global virtual teams are spread across different time zones and work online. Photo: Unsplash | Sigmund

Temporal Diversity in **Global Virtual Teams**



INFO

DURATION 06/2020 - 02/2024

FUNDING Internal Funding

PARTNER

unibz (coordinator), University of North Carolina at Greensboro, Wirtschaftsuniversität Wien, Mae Fah Luang University

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Marjaana Gunkel (PI)

Faculty of Education



Photo: unibz | Eleonora Lunardoni



PEOPLE 1427 Students, of whom 44 PhD Students 48 Tenured Professors 34 Researchers 41 Research Assistants 21 Administrative Staff Over the last century, demographic growth and industrial development contribute to the depletion of natural resources, the degradation of ecosystems and worrying changes in the global climatic conditions. A fragmented ecosystem cannot provide the basic benefits, or ecosystem services, that people need. The aim of FRACTAL is to combat ecosystem degradation by promoting Green Infra-

structure (GI) in rural, peri-urban, and urban areas of the Alps. Targeting young and adult citizens, farmers, beekeepers, and public administrations, FRACTAL developed GI pacts, an innovative educational toolkit including a board game, and tailormade outreach events to raise awareness of the role of GL in ecosystem connectivity and resilience.

Tap to n action. discover!

Video: unibz | Matteo Vegetti

INTERCOMP addresses the urgent need to strengthen the intercultural competences of educators and stakeholders working with refugee and migrant students by providing them with an educational resource designed specifically for this purpose. In particular, it aims to develop an educational course, co-designed with educators from schools and universi-

ties, integrating social-emotional learning and coaching methods. A key highlight is the cross-sectoral collaboration to improve inclusive pedagogy. Outcomes include a tested training course, scientific outputs and their dissemination to non-academic audiences and a European network of intercultural education ambassadors.



INTERCOMP strengthens educators' intercultural skills to support children from diverse backgrounds, including refugees and immigrants. Photo: Pexels | Max Fischer

FRACTAL - Fostering **qReen infrAstruCture** in The Alps



INFO

DURATION 04/2023 - 09/2024

BUDGET

€445,786.00 (unibz €161,000.00)

EU project - Interreg Alpine Space Program

PARTNER

unibz (coordinator), National Institute of Biology (SI), National Park Triglav, Wirtschaftsagentur Burgenland

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Mita Drius (PI), Luana Silveri, Eduardo Martins Guerra, Daniele Ietri, Robert Philipp Wagensommer, Michele Cagol, Franca Zadra

WERSITE

Alpine Space

www.alpine-space.eu/project/fractal

Interreg

FRACTAL

INTERCOMP - Development of Educators' Intercultural **Competencies**



INFO

DURATION 02/2022 - 01/2025

BUDGET

€387,337.00 (unibz €69,825.00)

FUNDING

EU Project - Erasmus+ KA 2

PARTNER

unibz, Cyprus Ministry of Education, Culture, Sport and Youth, International Council of Sport Science and Physical Education of Germany, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, University of Limerick

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Antonella Brighi (PI)

WEBSITE

intercomp.web.auth.gr



This research project contributes to the international debate on financial literacy among young citizens, focusing on the gender gap and the accountability of financial education policies. In line with the UN Sustainable Development Goals, it assesses the financial literacy of young people in South Tyrol, examines how it is transmitted in schools and investigates how targeted programmes can reduce

gender disparities. The research group involved in the project also created the Economic Education Lab (LabEE), to promote activities with schools, professional development programmes for teachers and third mission initiatives in collaboration with Studium Generale, schools and foundations.

EECA2030 - You Count: **Education for Economic** Citizenship According to the 2030 Agenda



INFO

DURATION 10/2022 - 09/2025

BUDGET €120.000.00

FUNDING

Free University of Bozen-Bolzano

unibz (coordinator), Fondazione per l'Educazione Finanziaria e al Risparmio FEDUF, Banca d'Italia

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM

Monica Parricchi (PI), Mirco Tonin (co-PI), Doris Kofler, Michele Cagol, Federico Boffa, Claudia Curi





Photo: Pexels

The development and use of digital technologies in social and health care services requires a deeper understanding of the real-world application of technology. The project explores the use of digital technologies in social and health care services by focusing on the experiences of both service users and social workers, combining qualitative case studies with a national

survey. The design and findings are discussed with an advisory board including service users and professionals. The findings highlight how social work can play a key role in promoting inclusive digital innovation and support the development of more inclusive policies and services, as well as innovation in social work education and training.



Photo: Pexels | Andrea Piacquadio

Digitin - Digital Technolgies for Social Inclusion? The Experience of Service **Users and Social Workers** in Social and Health Care **Settings**



DURATION 11/2023 - 11/2025

BUDGET 263,997.00 (unibz €115,778.00)

FUNDING

National Funding - PRIN 2022 PNRR

unibz, Università degli Studi di Milano-Bicocca, Università Roma Tre

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Urban Nothdurfter (PI), Eleonora Melchiorre, Maria Alessandra Molè

AlpiLinK aims to promote and study the Germanic, Romance and Slavic minority languages and dialects spoken in the Alpine regions of Italy. To collect data that is comparable across these languages, the project uses the crowdsourcing platform alpilink. it. Speakers can contribute by recording their responses to various linguistic tasks (e.g. translation, image description). These audio recordings are freely

available on an interactive online map. AlpiLinK follows an Open Science policy, publishing all collected data on Zenodo. The project also includes a citizen science component, VinKiamo, which features various activities, including the involvement of high school students in the research process.

AlpiLinK - German-**Romance Language Contact** in the Italian Alps: Documentation, Explanation, **Participation**



DURATION 06/2022 - 05/2025

BUDGET

€531,307.00 (unibz €121,091.00)

FUNDING

National Project - PRIN 2020

PARTNER

unibz, Università degli studi di Verona, Università di Trento, Università di Torino, Università della Valle d'Aosta

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM

Birgit Alber (PI), Angelica Bonelli, Silvia Dal Negro, Alexander Glück, Joachim Kokkelmans, Alessandro Vietti, Ruth Videsott

alpilink.it





The linguistic varieties investigated by AlpiLinK. Image: AlpiLinK

Population ageing will increasingly affect the economy, health care, the labour market and social ties across Europe. Understanding the factors behind inequalities in healthy ageing is therefore crucial. SOFIA addresses this by looking at frailty, both physical and social, as a key to stratifying the older population and dividing it into homogeneous groups.

Using both administrative and European longitudinal data, SOFIA created a new social frailty indicator and aims to develop stratification procedures based on socio-health conditions and to implement a demo-economic model for regional projections. The results provide concrete tools for planning more effective and sustainable health and social policies.

Photo: Pexels | Matthias Zomer

SOFIA - SOcial and health Frailty as determinants of Inequality in Ageing



DURATION 05/2022 - 05/2025

BUDGET

€692,409.00 (unibz €132,539.00)

National Project - PRIN 2022

PARTNER

unibz (coordinator), Università degli Studi di Padova, Università degli Studi del Molise, Università degli Studi di Bologna, Università degli Studi di Torino

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Giulia Cavrini (PI), Elisa Cisotto



Faculty of Engineering



Photo: unibz | Eleonora Lunardoni



PEOPLE 879 Students, of whom 161 PhD Students 44 Tenured Professors 36 Researchers 58 Research Assistants 14 Technical Staff 19 Administrative Staff FLEXIBOTS brings together electronics with advanced mechanical microsystems. ETH Zurich developed biocompatible, flexible, millimeter-scale microrobots that can be controlled by magnetic fields and unibz equipped them with ultra-thin electronic sensors, antennas, and transistors, creating robots that can sense their surroundings and send signals. To do this, new manufacturing methods were needed to ensure compatibility between electronic thinfilm components and the flexible microrobots. This breakthrough opens up exciting possibilities, from medical uses to industrial inspections in hard-to-reach places.

FLEXIBOTS - Flexible **Electronics meets** μ-Robotics: Route for **Augmented Bio-Intelligent Medical Treatments**



DURATION 02/2021 - 09/2024

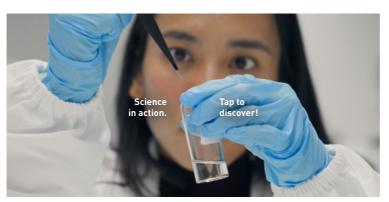
BUDGET €266,430.00

FUNDING

Autonomous Province Bozen/Bolzano -South Tyrol (Joint Projects I-CH)

unibz, ETH Zurich, Università degli Studi di Modena e Reggio Emilia

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Niko Münzenrieder (PI), Giuseppe Cantarella, Diane Corsino, Federica Catania



Video: unibz | Matteo Vegetti

Approximately 23% of the energy generated worldwide is lost due to friction in machines. Nearly 40% of this energy loss could be saved over the next 20 years, reducing CO₂ emissions by up to 3300 million tonnes per year. Tribology, the science that studies friction and lubrication, plays a key role in the field of engineering. Since bearings, the machine parts that help things

move smoothly by reducing friction between moving parts, are used everywhere, it is important to make them more efficient. HyperCUBE focuses on testing greases used in bearings, improving models that describe their behaviour and understanding how they perform in real-world conditions to support the development of greener and more efficient machines.

Lubrication of a bearing. Photo: HyperCUBE | Franco Concli

HyperCUBE - Grease **Modelling Strategies for CFD of Rolling Element Bearings**



INFO

DURATION 03/2024 - 03/2025

FUNDING

Schaeffler Technologies AG & Co. KG

PARTNER

unibz (coordinator), Schaeffler Technologies AG & Co. KG

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Franco Concli (PI)

SustainHEAT supports the decarbonization of buildings by improving heating systems. Sustainable heating systems, such as hybrid heat pumps with natural refrigerants and combustors powered by renewable fuels, will be developed and tested within the project. Their impacts will be evaluated in terms of energy efficiency, their ability to adapt to energy demand in heating and electricity networks,

and environmental impact. As an additional goal, the project wants to update training paths for designers and installers by providing a sustainable heating system sizing tool and organising workshops for knowledge transfer. Taken together, these activities will support the transition to more sustainable heating solutions.

SustainHEAT - Sustainable **Heating Systems for Decarbonising Buildings**



INFO

DURATION 10/2023 - 10/2026

BUDGET

€1,120,016.84 (unibz €318,179.00)

FUNDING

EU Project - ERFD

PARTNER

unibz, Eurac Research

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Massimiliano Renzi (PI), Marco Baratieri, Francesco Patuzzi



Photo: SustainHEAT

5VREAL integrates Artificial Intelligence, Edge Computing and 5G technology to transform volleyball not only from a tactical point of view, but also from an entertainment perspective. The developed solution provides real-time ball tracking, player action detection and match analysis to provide technical insight to coaches and team staff, while also generating info-

graphics on big screens and TVs to enhance the fans' experience. A final demo event showcased the system's potential, demonstrating how advanced video analytics and fast networks can improve both performance analysis and spectator engagement in sport.

5VREAL - 5G Volley Reality Experience and **Analytics Live**



INFO

DURATION 10/2023 - 12/2024

BUDGET

€1,242,498.14 (unibz €127,153.00)

National project - Ministero delle Imprese e del Made in Italy, Piano di Sviluppo e Coesione - MIMIT FSC 2014- 2020: Tecnologie 5G. Progetti di sperimentazione e ricerca

unibz (coordinator), Vodafone Italia, Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Small Pixels, Euro Media Group

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Oswald Lanz (PI), Marco Montali, Giuseppe Di Fatta, Andrea Janes, Andrea Rosani, Ivan Donadello



Innovative technologies can improve volleyball performance analysis and spectator engagement. Photo: FBK | Andrea Franceschini

The digital economy needs engaged citizens equipped with the skills to contribute to a safe, green and fair society. OSCAR supports the improvement of education and training systems by developing and testing an innovative, high-quality and inclusive European platform to promote transversal digital skills among high school students. The platform offers online and hybrid non-conventional learning

experiences and is supported by guidelines for organising coding camps that recreate in-person dynamics through a holistic approach (addressing logistics, multilingualism and inclusion). As use cases, OSCAR will launch three camps focused on timely topics: serious games, extended reality and app development.

OSCAR - Promoting crOss-cutting Digital Skills **Through Europe-wide** Non-Conventional **LeARning Experiences**



DURATION 12/2023 - 11/2027

BUDGET

€1,493,185.00 (unibz €305,592.00)

FUNDING

Eu Project - Erasmus+, KA2

PARTNER

unibz (coordinator), University of Jyväskylä, University Jaume, Università degli Studi di Bari Aldo Moro, Direzione Istruzione e Formazione Italiana Bolzano, Ministero dell'Istruzione e del Merito, Diputació de Castelló

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Ilenia Fronza (PI), Claus Pahl, Xiaofeng Wang

WEBSITE

oscar-codingcamps.eu





Photo: unibz

ReSS-Pro helps manufacturing companies improve efficiency and sustainability. Business operations often consume significant amounts of natural resources, so reducing these while maintaining profits is key. As companies digitalize, they generate data that can improve process management. Current predictive tools can forecast process outcomes, but don't indi-

cate when and how to intervene to ensure a high probability of success while limiting resource consumption. ReSS-Pro develops an advanced IT system that extends predictive monitoring with smart recommendations to help manufacturers boost efficiency and reduce waste, balancing profit and sustainability.

ReSS-Pro: Recommender Systems for Sustainable **Processes**



DURATION 12/2023 - 12/2025

BUDGET €72,000.00

FUNDING

Fondazione Cariverona PARTNER

unibz (coordinator), DataLane S.r.l.

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Fabrizio Maria Maggi (PI), Ivan Donadello

WEBSITE

sites.google.com/view/ress-pro/aboutress-pro



ReSS-Pro develops solutions for the sustainability of organisational processes based on artificial intelligence and process mining techniques. Photo: generated with Al

Competence Centre for Economic, Ecological and Social Sustainability

The Competence Centre for Sustainability integrates research, teaching and knowledge transfer on ecological, social and economic sustainability in South Tyrol. It is dedicated to studying the economic, environmental and social dimensions of policies and actions aimed at sustainable development at both local and global levels. Its mission is to conduct excellent research, engage in public and private partnerships

and foster educational initiatives that advance sustainability in South Tyrol and beyond. The core objective is to promote and accelerate the region's transition to greater sustainability. The Centre's research areas are: 1) Economic Sustainability; 2) Social Sustainability; 3) Environ-

mental Sustainability.



DIRECTOR Elisabeth Gsottbauer

STEERING BODY Elisabeth Gsottbauer Aart van Bezooiien Camilla Wellstein

SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE Athanassia Athanassiou Robert F. Engle Martin Gerzabek Klaus Egger Heidi Röhler Kathrin Madl

Sustainability is increasingly key to corporate success. This project assesses the ESG performance of the 100 largest companies in South Tyrol using publicly available data. ESG measures a company's environmental, social and governance impact. In addition to financial indicators, the project considers CO₂ emissions, environmental certifications, compensation systems, gender diversity in leadership and sustainable supply chains. A central feature is the ESG

Top 100 ranking, published with an Al-based ESG score on an interactive platform. The goal is to enhance transparency, improve sustainability reporting and provide data-driven insights for companies, policymakers, researchers and society.

Decarbonisation, Governance and Sustainability: The South Tyrolean **Top 100**



INFO

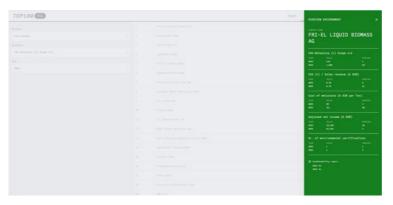
DURATION 12/2024 - 05/2025

FUNDING Internal funding

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Luca Menicacci (PI), Massimiliano Bonacchi

WEBSITE top100esg.projects.unibz.it

TOP100 ESG



Ranking of the company FRI-El LIQUID BIOMASS AG in the "Environment" section. Image: Top100 ESG

Competence Centre for the Management of Cooperatives

Cooperatives are agents of development that address problems with social impact in an interdisciplinary perspective.

The Competence Centre conducts and shares research on cooperative enterprise management, advancing scientific knowledge and promoting innovation to address current challenges in the cooperative sector. It collaborates closely with South Tyrolean stakeholders working to develop and strengthen the

cooperative system, as well as with national and international research partners. The Centre's research focuses on three main areas: 1) the institutional role and regional importance of cooperatives; 2) leadership, management, and corporate governance: 3) personnel management within cooperatives.



DIRECTOR Richard Lang

STEERING BODY Richard Lang Alessandro Narduzzo Peter Agstner

SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE Johanna Mair Dietmar Rößl Francesco Rullani Manuela Paulmichl Christian Tanner Alex Baldo

ASSETS aims at driving innovation in the social economy across Europe. Although social economy organizations (SEOs), such as cooperatives, make up over 10% of EU enterprises and support 13.6 million jobs, they face challenges related to legal issues, financing, scalability and unstable working conditions. Assessing their social impact remains problematic and existing evaluation tools often prioritize accountability over addressing local needs, limiting their effec-

tiveness. To address these issues, ASSETS follows a four-step strategy: conducting cross-regional research and case studies, enhancing evaluation tools, developing a digital collaboration platform and improving working conditions in SEOs.

ASSETS - Advancements in Social Economy Through Technological Solutions



INFO

DURATION 11/2024 - 10/2027

BUDGET

€2,999,593.75 (unibz €305,725.00)

FUNDING

EU Project - Horizon Europe

unibz (partner). Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Roskilde University, Universität zu Köln, Izmir Institute of Technology, National Distance Education University, Società Cooperativa Sociale Sole, European Movement International, Ethos Legal Solutions, Ainigma, Artemis Research & Innovation, P2P Lab, Huset Venture, Doğa Derneği, Fundación Entretantos

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Lang Richard (PI), Giovannini Michela, Piccoli Alessandra

WFBSITE assetsprojecthub.eu





Photo: Faidra Stylianou

Competence Centre for Mountain Innovation **Ecosystems**

The Competence Centre for Mountain Innovation Ecosystems, fully funded by the National Plan for Recovery and Resilience (PNRR), aims to promote the development of new products, processes and lifestyles capable of consolidating or maintaining local traditions that quarantee the survival and demographic viability of mountain contexts. The centre also promotes interaction between universities and the region in sectors consid-

ered strategic for the successful implementation of green and smart transitions and contributes to the creation of a tourism ecosystem in which culture acts as a key driver of strategic innovation.



Fabrizio Mazzetto

STEERING BODY Fabrizio Mazzetto Guido Orzes Serena Volo

SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE Maurizio Bergamini Riccobon Christina Paulus Antoniotto Guidobono Cavalchini

iNEST aims to boost innovation in the North-East of Italy by bringing together research institutions, industry and communities in Innovation Ecosystems. These ecosystems support the development of new technologies, products and services to strengthen regional sustainability and competitiveness. The project is organized in a Hub-Spoke structure. unibz is working on three spokes: 1) the development of new products, processes and lifestyles for consolidating or

supporting local traditions that guarantee the vitality of mountain contexts (Spoke 1); 2) the green and digital transition in the manufacturing sector (Spoke 3); 3) the creation of a tourism ecosystem in which culture acts as a key driver of innovation (Spoke 6).











iNEST Event (27 February 2025). Photo: unibz | Matteo Vegetti

iNEST - Interconnected **Nord Est Innovation Ecosystem**



INFO

DURATION 09/2022 - 12/2025

BUDGET unibz €8.371.054,00

National Funding - PNRR

PARTNER

unibz (partner and Spoke coordinator), Università degli Studi di Padova, Università degli Studi di Verona, Università Ca' Foscari Venezia, Università luav di Venezia, Università di Trento, Università degli Studi di Udine, Università degli Studi di Trieste, Scuola Internazionale di Studi Avanzati, Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Isituto Nazionale di Oceanografia e di Geofisica Sperimentale, Corila, Cresme, Eurac Research, Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Fondazione Università Ca' Foscari, Fondazione Edmund Mach, Friuli Innovazione, Hub Innovazione Trentino, Autorità di Sistema Portuale del Mare Adriatico Orientale - Porti di Trieste e Monfalcone, Polo Tecnologico Alto Adriatico, t2i

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Fabrizio Mazzetto (PI), Guido Orzes (Co-PI) und Teammitglieder des Kompetenzzentrums

WEBSITF www.consorzioinest.it

Competence Centre for Plant Health

Plant health is essential for food quality and environmental sustainability, but it is increasingly threatened by climate change and pests. South Tyrol plays a key role, with around 25,000 hectares cultivated with apples, grapes and other crops. The Competence Centre for Plant Health investigates abiotic and biotic stress factors to understand their impact on plant health, monitor changes, predict future challenges and develop

timely and practical solutions. The focus lies on plant-environment interactions, disease control and technological innovations for sustainable agriculture. The Centre's research is divided into three areas: 1) Abiotic Factors: 2) Biotic Factors: 3) Technology and Management.



DIRECTOR Tanja Mimmo

STEERING BODY Tania Mimmo Andrea Battisti Suzanne Zeilinger

SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE Carmen Büttner Michele Morgante Ilaria Pertot Michael Oberhuber

HuMUS supports the EU Soil Mission by promoting dialogue, knowledge sharing and stakeholder engagement to protect and restore soil health across European regions and municipalities. It creates spaces for social dialogue, builds shared understanding of soil challenges and strengthens regional cooperation. Through case studies, capacity building and an Open Call for pilot projects, HuMUS empowers local actors, fosters social innovation and connects public

authorities, citizens, farmers and researchers to co-create solutions and advance sustainable land management. The project helps integrate soil health into regional strategies and promotes best practices and long-term collaboration at all levels.



Photo: HuMUS

HuMUS - Healthy Municipal Soils



INFO

DURATION 01/2023 - 12/2025

€3,276,679.50 (unibz €195,937.50)

FUNDING EU Project - Horizon Europe

unibz (partner) Anci Toscana, Università degli Studi di Scienze Gastronomiche, Chambre regionale d'agriculture des Pays de la Loire, Universität Hohenheim, Asociacion Empresarial de Investigacion Centro Tecnològico Nacional Agroalimentario Extremadura, Stichting Louis Bolk Instituut, Agroecology Europe, Universidad de Granada, Ernahrungsrat Stadtregion Stuttgart, Regionalno Sdruzhenie Na Obstini Tsentralna Stara Planina, Fundacion Fundecyt, The Andalusian Agricultural and Fisheries Management Agency, Regional Rural Development Standingworking Group In See, Regional Development Agency for Podravje – Maribor, Landwirtschaftskammer Nordrhein-Westfalen, Vegepolys Valley, University of Córdoba

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Tanja Mimmo (PI), Raphael Tiziani, Natalia Rastorgueva, Stefano Cesco, Luigimaria Borruso, Baquy M Abdulaha Al

WEBSITE humus-project.eu

Competence Centre for School Inclusion

The Competence Centre for School Inclusion conducts research, fosters collaboration and promotes knowledge exchange on inclusive education. It supports schools and kindergartens in removing cultural, policy and practice barriers to ensure all students, especially those at risk of exclusion, can participate and succeed in their education. The Centre works locally and internationally to evaluate and improve

school inclusion, develop teacher training concepts and create guidelines for inclusive practices. The Centre aims to present and discuss evidence from the Italian and South Tyrolean inclusive school systems within international scientific networks, while also promoting inclusive practices in local kindergartens and schools.



DIRECTOR Simone Seitz

STEERING BODY Simone Seitz Heidrun Demo Vanessa Macchia

SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE Mai-Anh Boger Marina Santi Kvriaki Messiou

GOODWILL addresses the international need for high-quality inclusive education, as outlined in the 2030 Agenda, while responding to specific regional challenges. It empirically explores school development and teacher professionalization processes in 20 schools in the Autonomous Province of Bolzano/Bozen, focusing on school cultures as key interfaces between individuals and organizations. All schools are part of a quality initiative by the German Education Directorate, which combines process support with in-school teacher training. Initial findings, theoretical frameworks and transferable concepts have been shared at international conferences. published and discussed with regional practitioners.

GOODWILL - Researching chool Development: Pathways to Inclusive and **Quality Education 2030**



DURATION 09/2023 - 09/2026

Internal funding

Autonomous Province of Bolzano/Bozen -German Education Directorate

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Simone Seitz (PI), Giulia Consalvo, Sara Baroni, Petra Auer, Francesca Berti



The first results of the qualitative study were discussed in a World Café with professionals and network partners, Photo: Goodwill

Competence Centre for Social Work, Social Policy Pedagogy and Social Policy

The Competence Centre conducts research on social issues of regional, national and international relevance, with a focus on participatory approaches that support the development of a democratic society. Its main research areas include: 1) Child and Youth Welfare; 2) Ageing, Care, Diversity, Gender and Migration, with attention to the effects of demographic change; 3) Social Policy, Innovation in the Social Sector. Social Secu-

rity and Participation, especially through the proactive design of local social policy and integrative social planning. Current projects address poverty and confidence building in the context of "Dopo di Noi" and support for migrant women victims of gender-based violence.



DIRECTOR Ulrike Loch

STEERING BODY Ulrike Loch Alexandra Cosima Budabin Dorothy L. Zinn

SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE Maren Zeller Fulco Cimagalli Koen Hermans Michela Morandini Brigitte Mayr Bruno Marcato

GMQUANT conducted an exploratory questionnaire among social workers in South Tyrol as the first phase of an ethnographic research project titled "Understanding migrant women's parenting in advocacy practices: critical issues and good practices", running from 2024 to 2027. Preliminary findings point to perceived cultural differences in parenting practices, language barriers and a lack of social support networks. These insights reflect the complexity of migra-

tion processes and related social positioning and will be further examined through qualitative interviews with both social workers and migrant women in order to implement more effective advocacy practices.

GMQUANT – A Quantitative Survey on the Parenting of Migrant Women in the Perception of Social Workers in South Tyrol



DURATION 09/2024 - 12/2024

FUNDING Internal Funding

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Dorothy L. Zinn (PI), Marina Della Rocca



The graph shows the keywords in terms of the frequency with which they are mentioned (from big = often to small = rare). Image: GMQUANT

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Competence Centre for Sustainable Tourism

The Centre for Sustainable Tourism conducts applied research in tourism and sustainability to support the transition to a more sustainable future. In collaboration with key tourism stakeholders in South Tyrol, it promotes research and knowledge transfer across society, culture, economy and ecology, which are essential areas for developing responsible socio-economic practices and sustainable tourism. Its main

research areas are: 1) Indicators for Socio-Economic Sustainability: 2) Sustainable Tourism and Digital Transformation; 3) Sustainable Mobility in Tourism. The Centre brings together expertise, fosters synergies and supports funding initiatives to strengthen sustainable tourism in South Tyrol.



DIRECTOR **Matthias Fuchs**

STEERING BODY **Matthias Fuchs** Federico Boffa Serena Volo

SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE Rico Maggi Thomas Aichner Markus Mailer Anna Scuttari

Tourism has boosted South Tyrol's prosperity, but its intensity has led to undesirable effects such as traffic, housing shortages and landscape overuse, reducing public acceptance. Despite this, tourism remains a key factor in balanced socio-economic development, making a shift toward sustainability essential. The Centre aims to develop and test methods that support a transition to sustainable and responsible socio-economic tourism practices. It analyzes

tourism's economic impact, explores its role in the circular economy and uses big data tools and online reviews to identify trends. Future goals include a regional tourism monitoring system and a dashboard to track guest sentiment in real time.

Sustainable Tourism



Autonomous Province of Bozen/ Bolzano - South Tyrol

PARTNER

unibz, Hoteliers- und Gastwirteverband (HGV), IDM Südtirol, Mid-Sweden University, Hochschule Ravensburg-Weingarten, Universität Innsbruck, Università Bocconi, WIFO - Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung, Eurac Research

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Matthias Fuchs, Serena Volo, Federico **Boffa**

www.unibz.it/it/home/research/competence-centre-sustainable-tourism



Photo: IDM Südtirol Alto Adige | Manuel Ferrigato

International Competence Centre on Food Fermentations

The International Competence Centre on Food Fermentations (ICOFF) pioneers sustainable food innovation by developing functional ingredients and microorganisms and by optimising bioprocesses, industrial processes that use living organisms. Key research areas include the improvement of plant-based alternatives using pulses, the recycling of food by-products (e.g. fruit, dairy by-products) through sourdough fermentation - an ancient and natural biotechnology – and the valorization of exotic fruits. In addition, the centre focuses on the development of probiotics, postbiotics and apple-derived food supplements. Through tailor-made microbial fermentation, the centre advances clean-label, nutrient-rich and eco-friendly food solutions.



Raffaella Di Cagno

STEERING BODY Raffaella Di Cagno Carlo Giuseppe Rizzello Rosalba Lanciotti

SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE Emanuele Zannini Douwe van Sinderen **Christophe Courtin** Nicoletta Aguaro Stefan Cappelle Ulrich Ladurner

ICOFF promotes sustainable food production through microbial bioprocessing. Key initiatives include the development of plant-based cheese/meat alternatives from pulses, the recycling of bread and pasta waste through sourdough fermentation and the conversion of dairy by-products into new fermented beverages. Research is also exploring the valorization of exotic fruits through tailored fermentation, probiotic and postbiotic consortia, phenolic-rich fruit supplements

and new ingredients through the use of precision fermentation. By using fermentation to improve functionality, nutrition and waste reduction, the centre delivers innovative, clean label solutions for a more sustainable food system.

The Potential of Fermentation: A Natural. Clean and Sustainable **Way to Preserve Human** Life and Our Planet



INFO

DURATION 07/2024 - 12/2026

FUNDING

Autonomous Province of Bozen/ Bolzano - South Tyrol, Fondazione Sparkasse and Food/Pharmaceutical Companies

PARTNER

unibz (coordinator), all 9 ICOFF companies

UNIBZ RESEARCHER TEAM Raffaella Di Cagno (PI) Andrea Polo, Olga Nikoloudaki, Ali Tlais Zein Alabiden

www.unibz.it/it/home/research/international-competence-centre-food-fermentations



Bioreactor. Photo: unibz | Matteo Vegetti

Third Mission and Social Impact

1

Coding Camp 2024: MobileDev Meets Al

MobileDev is the title of the computer science summer school dedicated to high school students that the Faculty of Engineering (Prof. Ilenia Fronza) has been organising for thirteen years. The camp consists of a one-week (20-hour) hands-on lab simulating a professional environment for developing mobile software. Over the years, it has led to the creation of real apps downloadable from online stores - such as an app that locates the nearest defibrillator in the city. In September 2024, the initiative focused on Al-based application development and engaged 235 aspiring mobile app developers, with 100 attending

in person at NOI Techpark and 135 participating online. The camp offered intensive training in software design and programming. It is one of the university's strategic Third Mission initiatives to strengthen digital skills among the younger generation in South Tyrol.

2.

The South Tyrol Alliance for Sustainability: Public Events and Online Platform

Inspired by the UN 2030 Agenda and its Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), the South Tyrol Alliance for Research in Sustainability (S.T.A.R.S.) is a key player in the region's sustainability strategy. Coordinated by unibz, the alliance brings together the

province's seven main research institutions to form an interdisciplinary and inter-institutional network. Its mission is to conduct sustainability research and provide policymakers with the knowledge necessary for decision-making aligned with the SDGs. In 2024, the Alliance enhanced its outreach efforts to raise community awareness of environmental, economic and social issues by organising a rich programme of public lectures and open classes on sustainability. These public events, together with the launch of a new web platform in June 2024 (www.research-alliance-forsustainability.it), served as essential Third Mission tools to foster informed dialogue between researchers and the public.

01 — Prof. Ilenia Fronza at the opening of the MobileDev Summer School. Photo: unibz | Matteo Vegetti

02 — Web platform of the Research Alliance for Sustainability in South Tyrol. Photo: unibz



2

3.

INCLU5ION - Industry 5.0 for Inclusion

Launched in 2024, INCLU5ION is a collaborative project with Fraunhofer, CoopBund, Novum and the Belgian social enterprise Mariasteen. It aims to make production processes more accessible and inclusive for people with disabilities. Led by Prof. Erwin Rauch, the Smart Mini Factory project focuses on individuals with physical or cognitive disabilities working in industrial or craft settings. Using Industry 5.0 technologies, the project promotes inclusive, human-centred work environments. The project's goal is to create production spaces that are truly accessible and humancentred, enriched by anthropocentric technologies that assist workers and enhance their abilities. One of the main activities is classifying inclusive technologies through expert consultation and analysis. The expected results will contribute to the development of fairer, more sustainable, humancentred workplaces, where technological innovation becomes a tool for dignity and participation.

4.

SUSTCOTECHCERT – Workshops for Sustainable Enterprises

The sustainability of economic activities, in economic, environmental and social terms, is now an unavoidable goal. To support and enforce this objective, new

legal standards are emerging at international, European and national levels in multiple countries to safeguard human rights (for workers involved in unsustainable production or people living in affected areas) and environmental resources (threatened by unsustainable activities). SUSTCOTECHCERT aims to analyse new contractual forms, technical standards and certification systems that support sustainable economic relationships. In 2024, within this project, unibz organised four thematic workshops on corporate sustainability targeting companies and local stakeholders. Topics ranged from sustainable communication to environmental certifications with the aim of encouraging

03 — The Smart Mini Factory at unibz. Photo: unibz | Matteo Vegetti 04 — Laura Valle, Professor of Private Law and Contract Law at the Faculty of Economics and coordinator of the project SUSTCOTECHCERT. Photo:

unibz | Alexander Erlacher





04

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companies to adopt more responsible practices. The collaboration with the Chamber of Commerce of Bolzano further strengthened the local impact by fostering dialogue between academia and the production system.

5.

Advanced Management Training for 43 South Tyrolean Healthcare Managers

On 5 April 2024, unibz launched its first healthcare management course as part of the National Recovery and Resilience Plan (PNRR – Piano Nazionale di Ripresa e Resilienza). Funded by the "Next Generation EU" initiative with a budget of around 170,000 euros, the programme was designed for 43 managers

from South Tyrol's healthcare sector. Structured into two 200-hour modules, the course was designed to specifically addressed local needs, equipping future healthcare leaders with up-to-date skills and tools to meet contemporary healthcare challenges. This initiative fully reflects the university's mission to contribute to the province's development by offering high-quality programmes aligned with local needs. Prof. Marjaana Gunkel, Dean of the Faculty of Economics, was entrusted with the scientific direction of the course. This course is a vital part of the strategy to strengthen the South Tyrolean healthcare system, confirming unibz's role as a reliable partner for regional skills development.

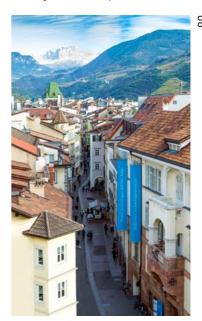
6.

unibz Supporting the Citizens' Climate Assembly

In 2024, the Free University of Bozen-Bolzano provided scientific support to the South Tyrol Citizens' Climate Assembly, which was promoted by the Autonomous Province of Bozen-Bolzano as part of the Climate Plan 2040. Five public meetings saw the direct involvement of university experts, who provided data, analyses and tools to help attendees understand the local impacts of climate change. This initiative is part of a broader research project analysing the operation of Climate Citizens

05 — The presentation of the course to the participants. Photo: unibz | Matteo Vegetti 06 — Photo: IDM Südtirol | Südtiroler Archäologiemuseum/foto-dpi.comc





90

Assemblies (CCAs), which are groups of randomly selected citizens who deliberate on climate challenges, using an eco-social design approach. A comparative study of the South Tyrolean and Catalonian experiences aims to examine how these tools promote inclusion, climate justice and sustainable transitions. In South Tyrol, the Assembly comprises 50 adult citizens selected by ASTAT according to representative criteria such as gender, age, area of residence, linguistic and professional background, and six minors under 18. This structure is supported the Climate Stakeholder Forum, which brings together representatives from the labour, economic, social and environmental sectors. Both groups collaborate to analyse the Climate Plan 2040, focusing on mobility, energy, food, consumption and land use.

07

Through anthropological research methods and visual tools, unibz assesses the participatory processes and develops guidelines to make climate assemblies more effective and inclusive.

7

South Tyrol Sustainability Label

In 2024, unibz (Prof. Erwin Rauch) finalised a sustainability assessment tool for SMEs (Small and Medium-sized Enterprises). The tool was developed for the European Enterprise Network (EEN) in collaboration with NOI Techpark Bolzano, the Agency for Regional Development of North Tyrol, the Business Promotion Agency of Upper Austria, the Economic Development Agency of Styria and the Austrian Research Promotion Agency. This assessment tool is currently used in South Tyrol and by various EEN partners in five European countries: Italy, Germany, Austria, Belgium and the United Kingdom. The model evaluates 23 sustainability criteria across economic, ecological, social and governance dimensions. The South Tyrol Sustainability Label allows SMEs to demonstrate their achievements and dedication to sustainability via a robust process tailored to their requirements. With its three-level, gradual approach, companies can progressively improve the implementation of sustainability concepts in their operations. Furthermore, unibz

and Fraunhofer Italia developed an innovative tool to assess circular economy practices and performance in manufacturing companies. The tool attracted the interest of the United Nations Development Programme in Bosnia and Herzegovina, which commissioned a research contract to customise it for local businesses. Under the PNRR iNEST project, the tool was also validated and is now freely available to companies.

07 — Erwin Rauch, Professor of Smart and Sustainable Manufacturing at the Faculty of Engineering. Photo: unibz | Alexander Erlacher

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Cooperation and Internationalisation

The Free University of Bozen-Bolzano actively promotes the participation of its researchers in international and European research and innovation networks.



UnlLiON (Universities Informal Liaison Offices Network) is an informal network of 54 liaison offices based in Brussels, representing over 160 leading universities from Europe, Japan and Russia. unibz is part of the Extended Secretariat supporting the organisation of brokerage events and the annual meeting.



ERIAFF (European Regions for Innovations in Agriculture, Food and Forestry) is an informal network of regional authorities working on shared interests, involving regional stakeholders. The Autonomous Province of Bozen-Bolzano is a member of this network. Within ERIAFF. unibz researchers collaborate with different thematic working groups active in the fields of agriculture and food, including: the Agroecology Working Group (chaired by unibz, who is also part of the Agroecology Partnership), the High Tech Farming, the Plants Protein Working Group, the Food System Working Group and the Forested Region Working Group.



EIT FOOD is a pan-European organisation accelerating innovation to build a future-fit food system that produces healthy and sustainable food for everyone.



EUPHRESCO is a network of organisations that funds and coordinates national research in the phytosanitary area. Its main goal is to support cooperation in phytosanitary research and maintaina strong, long-term network of research stakeholders. Since 2022, unibz has been a member through its Competence Centre for Plant Health.



GIURI (Gruppo Informale di Uffici di Rappresentanza Italiani) is an informal platform that brings together liaison offices and interest representatives of Italian stakeholders active in Research and Innovation at the EU level.



ERRIN (European Regions Research and Innovation Network) aims to reinforce the regional and local dimension in EU research and innovation policies and programmes. unibz is one of the co-chairs of the Bioeconomy Working Group.



BIC (Bioeconomy Industry Consortium) is a non-profit organisation established in Brussels in 2013 to represent the private sector in a public-private partnership (PPP) with the European Commission, aimed at strengthening Europe's bio-based industries. unibz is an associate member.

